# **Monitoring in Multi-Clouds**

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EC FP7/H2020-ICT actions on Clouds: mOSAIC, *MODAClouds, SPECS, DICE*, CloudLightning Cluster of EC H2020-ICT projects on Instrastructure Services

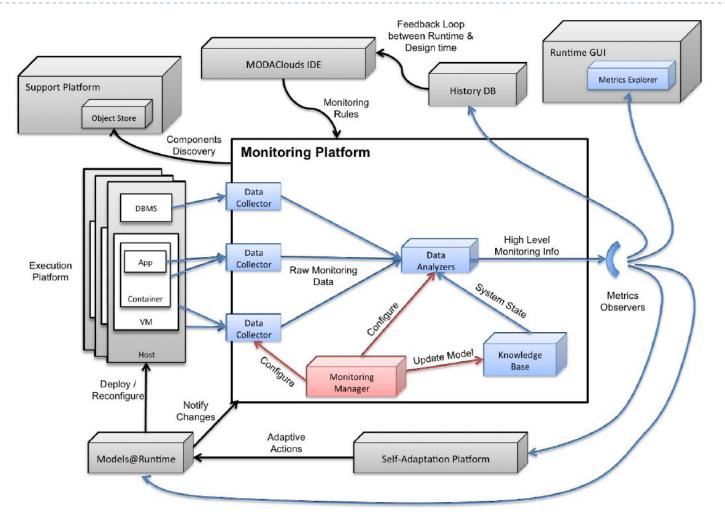


#### Model-Driven Approach for design and execution of applications on multiple Clouds

## **QoS monitoring**

www.modaclouds.eu

#### **MODAClouds Monitoring Platform Architecture**



D6.3.2 deliverable (open access) on project site, including the links to open-source software

# **Monitoring metrics**

- Infrastructure level monitoring metrics (host, VM)
  - General
    - CPUUtil, DiskReadBytes, NetworkInBytes, ContextSwitch, Interrupts, MaxProcs, MemUsed etc
  - Cloud provider specific
    - Eg Amazon: NetworkInOut, DiskReadOps etc
- JVM container level metrics
  - PeakThreadCount, HeapMemoryUsed, Uptime etc
- Application level metrics
  - General
    - UserID, Timestamps, HTTPStatusCode, ObjectSize, UserAgent, RequestFlag, RequestAction, Referer etc
  - MySQL
    - Uptime, Threads\_running, Threads\_cached, Threads\_create, Threads\_connected, Bytes\_receved, Connections etc

# **Data colectors and analyzers**

#### **Data colectors**

- JMX data collector
- Collectl data collector
- Sigar data collector
- Log file parser
- MySQL data collector
- Amazon EC2 CloudWatch collector
- Flexiant Cloud monitor
- EC2 spot price monitor
- Start-up time monitor
- Cost monitor
- Detailed cost monitor
- Availability/Reliability monitor

#### Data analyzers

- Deterministic (DDA)
- Statistic (SDA)
  - Estimation SDAs, e.g.
    - Utilization-based optimization
    - Utilization-based regression
  - Forecasting SDAs
    - Time series, e.g.
      Auroregressive model
    - Machine learning, e.g.
      - □ Linear regression
  - Correlation SDAs
    - Machine learning, e.g.
      - Naive Bayes

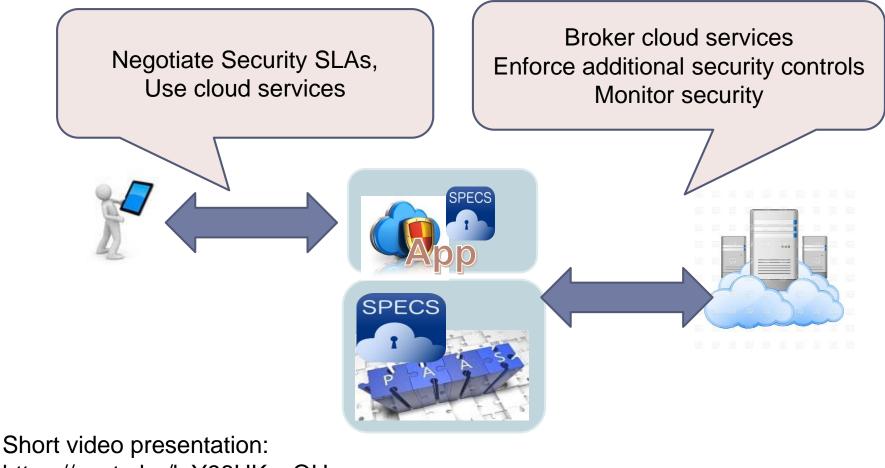


#### Secure Provisioning of Cloud Services based on SLA Management

### SLA-based Cloud security monitoring

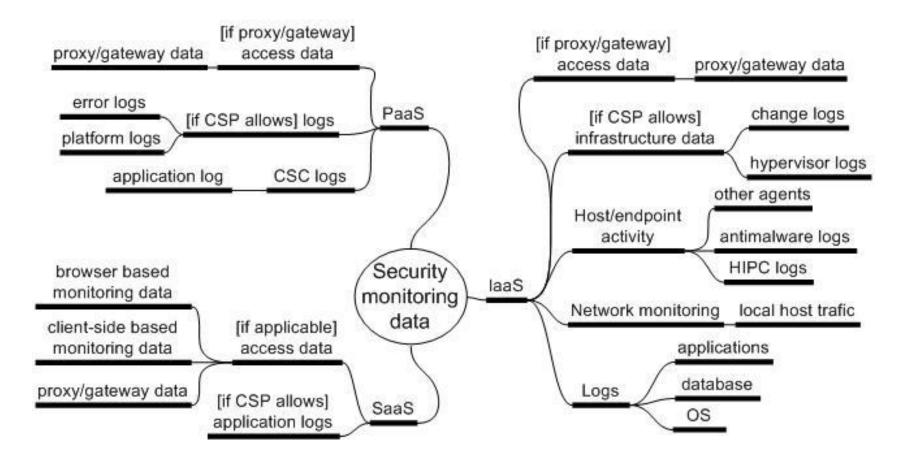
www.specs-project.eu

## **SPECS Working Model**

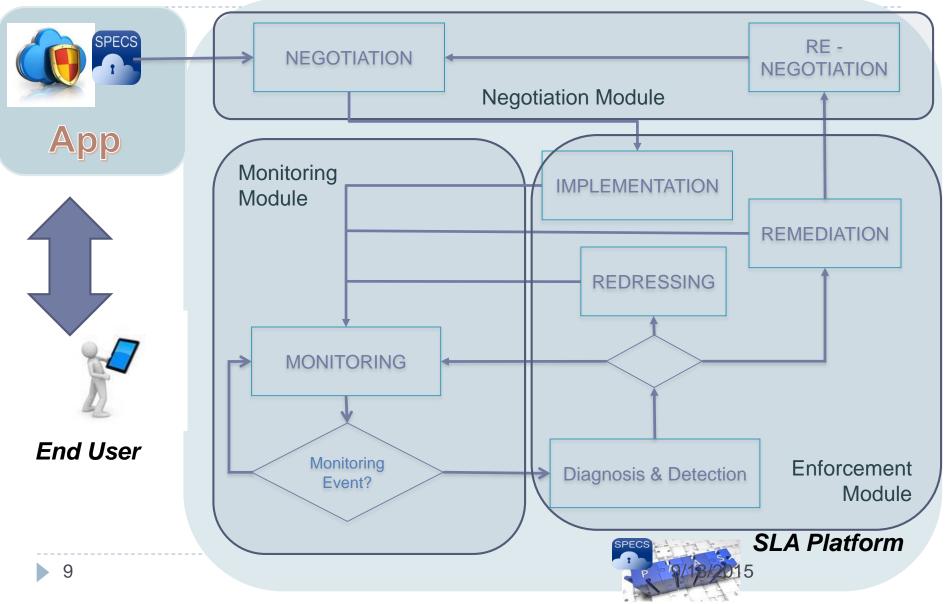


https://youtu.be/laY98UKzqQU

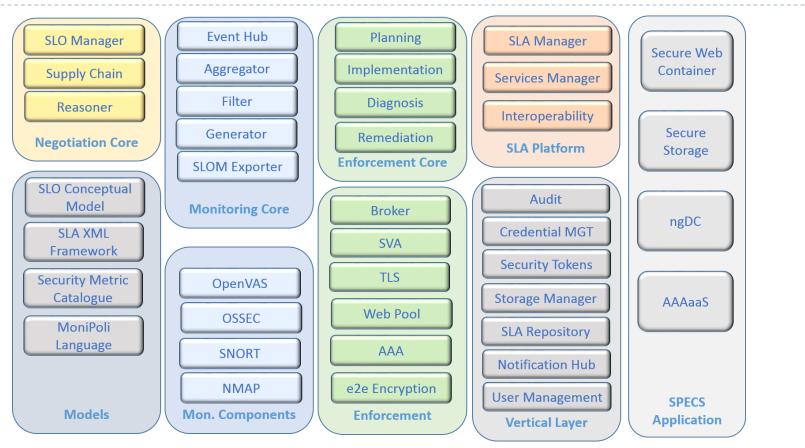
# Security monitoring data



### **SPECS** PaaS



## **SPECS Framework**



#### For developers

- https://youtu.be/\_Y-czdAFGwk
- Open source codes at: https://bitbucket.org/specs-team/



#### Developing Data-Intensive Cloud Applications with Iterative Quality Enhancements

#### **Monitoring Big-Data frameworks**

www.dice-h2020.eu

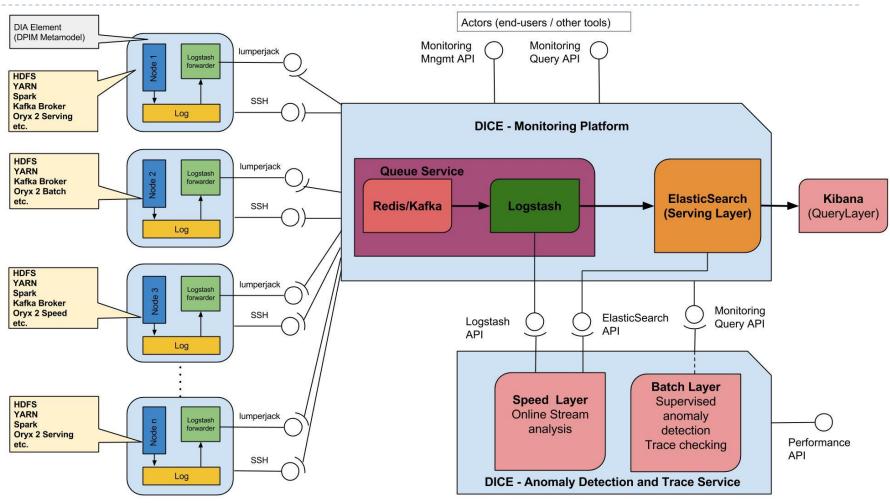
# What is monitored?

- 1. Frameworks
  - Hadoop: HDFS, YARN, Spark
  - Kafka
  - Storm
  - NoSQL: couchdb, cassandra

### 2. Metrics

- performance
- platform status
- 3. E.g. Hadoop
  - > 260 metrics

## **D-Mon – a scalable framework**



# **Open problems**

- Match between high level requirements and low level metrics
- Metrics independence from the Cloud provider and metrics standardization
- Anomaly detection mechanisms